



EMC
METALS CORP.
The Specialty Metals Company

(An Exploration Stage Company)

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2012

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

To the Shareholders of
EMC Metals Corp.

We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of EMC Metals Corp. as of December 31, 2012 and 2011, and the related consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss, cash flows and changes in stockholders' equity for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and the for the period from incorporation on July 17, 2006 to December 31, 2012. EMC Metals Corp.'s management is responsible for these financial statements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. The company is not required to have, nor were we engaged to perform, an audit of its internal control over financial reporting. Our audit included consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the company's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of EMC Metals Corp. as of December 31, 2012 and 2011, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and for the period from incorporation on July 17, 2006 to December 31, 2012 in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared assuming EMC Metals Corp. will continue as a going concern. As discussed in Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements, EMC Metals Corp. generated negative cash flows from operating activities during the past year and has an accumulated deficit of \$61,027,496 for the year ended December 31, 2012. This raises substantial doubt about EMC Metals Corp.'s ability to continue as a going concern. The consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

“DAVIDSON & COMPANY LLP”

Vancouver, Canada

Chartered Accountants

March 25, 2013



EMC Metals Corp.
(An Exploration Stage Company)
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(Expressed in US Dollars)

| As at: | December 31, 2012 | December 31, 2011 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Current | | |
| Cash | \$ 190,215 | \$ 791,438 |
| Investments in trading securities, at fair value (Note 3) | - | 2,212 |
| Prepaid expenses and receivables | 109,335 | 188,946 |
| Total Current Assets | 299,550 | 982,596 |
| Restricted cash (Note 4) | 160,217 | 156,735 |
| Property, plant and equipment (Note 5) | 30,193,679 | 30,163,644 |
| Mineral interests (Note 6) | 753,182 | 668,349 |
| Total Assets | \$ 31,406,628 | \$ 31,971,324 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | | |
| Current | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | \$ 656,499 | \$ 540,886 |
| Convertible debenture (Note 10) | 1,861,373 | - |
| Current portion of promissory notes payable (Note 9) | 4,680,688 | 500,000 |
| Total Current Liabilities | 7,198,560 | 1,040,886 |
| Promissory notes payable (Note 9) | - | 3,750,000 |
| Total Liabilities | 7,198,560 | 4,790,886 |
| Stockholders' Equity | | |
| Capital stock (Note 11) (Authorized: Unlimited number of shares; Issued and outstanding: 165,358,337 (2011 – 150,678,713)) | 87,310,708 | 86,479,995 |
| Treasury stock (Note 12) | (1,264,194) | (1,264,194) |
| Additional paid in capital (Note 11) | 2,033,718 | 1,449,168 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (2,844,668) | (3,422,332) |
| Deficit accumulated during the exploration stage | (61,027,496) | (56,062,199) |
| Total Stockholders' Equity | 24,208,068 | 27,180,438 |
| Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity | \$ 31,406,628 | \$ 31,971,324 |

Nature and continuance of operations (Note 1)
Subsequent events (Note 16)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

EMC Metals Corp.
(An Exploration Stage Company)
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS
(Expressed in US Dollars)

| | Cumulative amounts from incorporation on July 17, 2006 to December 31, 2012 | Year ended December 31, 2012 | Year ended December 31, 2011 |
|---|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| EXPENSES | | | |
| Amortization (Note 5) | \$ 2,337,369 | \$ 196,695 | \$ 331,568 |
| Consulting | 2,367,573 | 249,070 | 97,680 |
| Exploration | 14,735,227 | 1,088,384 | 2,102,918 |
| General and administrative | 7,351,422 | 521,314 | 641,080 |
| Insurance | 973,934 | 84,801 | 67,840 |
| Professional fees | 3,073,465 | 218,449 | 216,575 |
| Research and development | 3,042,091 | - | - |
| Salaries and benefits | 7,295,538 | 999,427 | 849,548 |
| Stock-based compensation (Note 11) | 5,340,376 | 331,800 | 296,127 |
| Travel and entertainment | 1,589,248 | 73,365 | 188,245 |
| Loss before other items | (48,106,243) | (3,763,305) | (4,791,581) |
| OTHER ITEMS | | | |
| Foreign exchange gain (loss) | 426,888 | (19,274) | (58,165) |
| Gain on transfer of marketable securities | 181,238 | - | - |
| Gain on settlement of convertible debentures | 1,268,246 | - | - |
| Gain (loss) on sale of marketable securities | 1,720,016 | (1,411) | - |
| Write-off of mineral interests | (15,965,169) | (4,910) | - |
| Write-off of land and water rights (Note 5) | (3,243,685) | (443,685) | (2,800,000) |
| Gain on insurance proceeds | 912,534 | - | - |
| Interest expense | (534,060) | (732,712) | (225,466) |
| Other income | 466,463 | - | - |
| Gain on disposition of assets (Note 6) | 933,075 | - | 487,917 |
| Change in fair value of derivative liability (Note 8) | 453,790 | - | 231,262 |
| Unrealized loss on marketable securities | (3,070,425) | - | - |
| | (16,451,089) | (1,201,992) | (2,364,452) |
| Loss before income taxes | (64,557,332) | (4,965,297) | (7,156,033) |
| Deferred income tax recovery | 6,020,527 | - | - |
| Loss for the period | (58,536,805) | (4,965,297) | (7,156,033) |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | (2,844,668) | 577,664 | (984,896) |
| Comprehensive loss for the period | \$ (61,381,473) | \$ (4,387,633) | \$ (8,140,929) |
| Basic and diluted loss per common share | | \$ (0.03) | \$ (0.05) |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding | | 155,653,130 | 150,404,210 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

EMC Metals Corp.
(An Exploration Stage Company)
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Expressed in US Dollars)

| | Cumulative amounts from incorporation on July 17, 2006 to December 31, 2012 | Year ended December 31, 2012 | Year ended December 31, 2011 |
|---|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | | |
| Loss for the period | \$ (58,536,805) | \$ (4,965,297) | \$ (7,156,033) |
| Items not affecting cash: | | | |
| Amortization | 2,337,369 | 196,695 | 331,568 |
| Research and development | 3,042,091 | - | - |
| Consulting paid with common shares | 9,379 | - | - |
| Gain on disposal of assets | (933,075) | - | (487,917) |
| Convertible debenture costs | (1,149,630) | - | - |
| Unrealized foreign exchange | 783,891 | - | 18,647 |
| Stock-based compensation | 5,340,376 | 331,800 | 296,127 |
| Unrealized gain on marketable securities | (46,707) | - | - |
| Realized gain on marketable securities | (1,720,016) | 1,411 | - |
| Write-off of mineral properties | 15,965,169 | 4,910 | - |
| Write-off of land and water rights | 3,243,685 | 443,685 | 2,800,000 |
| Realized loss on transfer of marketable securities | 2,935,895 | - | - |
| Change in fair value of derivative liability | (453,790) | - | (231,262) |
| Deferred income tax recovery | (6,020,527) | - | - |
| Finance charge | 296,539 | 296,539 | - |
| | (34,906,156) | (3,690,257) | (4,428,870) |
| Changes in non-cash working capital items: | | | |
| Decrease (increase) in prepaids and receivables | (75,809) | 83,416 | (56,889) |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued liabilities | (240,769) | 103,111 | 339,273 |
| Increase in due to related parties | 1,091,043 | - | - |
| Asset retirement obligations | (999,176) | - | - |
| | (35,130,867) | (3,503,730) | (4,146,486) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | | |
| Cash acquired from subsidiary | 4,543,435 | - | - |
| Cash paid for Subsidiary | (10,602,498) | - | - |
| Spin-out of Golden Predator Corp. | (66,890) | - | - |
| Restricted cash | (161,161) | - | (161,161) |
| Reclamation bonds | 747,862 | - | - |
| Proceeds from sale of marketable securities, net | (3,881,287) | 2,251 | - |
| Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment | 633,294 | - | 16,000 |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | (19,920,751) | (3,338) | (40,945) |
| Proceeds from sale of mineral interests | 517,550 | - | 517,550 |
| Additions to unproven mineral interests | (3,115,904) | (35,000) | (184,014) |
| | (31,306,350) | (36,087) | 147,430 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | | |
| Common shares issued | 52,484,603 | 790,508 | 211,391 |
| Share issuance costs | (1,190,801) | - | - |
| Special warrants | 12,095,274 | - | - |
| Options exercised | 370,812 | - | 43,769 |
| Warrants exercised | 10,534,109 | - | 325,360 |
| Notes payable | (9,272,423) | - | - |
| Receipt of promissory note | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | - |
| Convertible debenture | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 | - |
| Debt issuance costs | (249,827) | (249,827) | - |
| Payment of promissory note | (1,685,228) | (502,583) | - |
| Advances from related party | 191,508 | - | - |
| Loans advanced to Midway | (1,822,651) | - | - |
| Loan repayment from Midway | 1,760,221 | - | - |
| | 66,215,597 | 3,038,098 | 580,520 |
| Effect of foreign exchange on cash flows | 411,835 | (99,504) | 61,146 |
| Change in cash during the period | 190,215 | (601,223) | (3,357,390) |
| Cash, beginning of period | - | 791,438 | 4,148,828 |
| Cash, end of period | \$ 190,215 | \$ 190,215 | \$ 791,438 |

Supplemental disclosure with respect to cash flows (Note 14)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

EMC Metals Corp.

(An Exploration Stage Company)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

(Expressed in US Dollars)

| | Capital Stock | | Additional Paid in Capital | Treasury Stock | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss | Deficit Accumulated During the Exploration Stage | Total |
|---|---------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|--------------|
| | Number of Shares | Amount | | | | | |
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Balance, July 17, 2006 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Private placements | 5,000,000 | 3,017,350 | - | - | - | - | 3,017,350 |
| Excess of exchange amount over carrying amount of Springer Mining Company | - | - | - | - | - | (2,490,691) | (2,490,691) |
| Loss for the period | - | - | - | - | - | (316,382) | (316,382) |
| Balance, December 31, 2006 | 5,000,000 | 3,017,350 | - | - | - | (2,807,073) | 210,277 |
| Private placements | 17,577,500 | 35,598,475 | - | - | - | - | 35,598,475 |
| Conversion of special warrants | 5,390,000 | 5,590,529 | - | - | - | - | 5,590,529 |
| Exercise of warrants | 50,000 | 74,235 | - | - | - | - | 74,235 |
| Share issuance costs – broker's fees | - | (1,202,721) | 97,565 | - | - | - | (1,105,156) |
| Share issuance costs – shares issued | 100,000 | 99,910 | - | - | - | - | 99,910 |
| Shares issued for mineral properties | 100,000 | 95,822 | - | - | - | - | 95,822 |
| Stock-based compensation | 40,000 | 38,314 | 472,489 | - | - | - | 510,803 |
| Loss for the year | - | - | - | - | - | (5,579,477) | (5,579,477) |
| Balance, December 31, 2007 | 28,257,500 | 43,311,914 | 570,054 | - | - | (8,386,550) | 35,495,418 |
| Private placements | 5,322,500 | 10,543,442 | - | - | - | - | 10,543,442 |
| Conversion of special warrants | 7,610,000 | 7,484,629 | - | - | - | - | 7,484,629 |
| Share issuance costs – broker's fees | - | (263,169) | - | - | - | - | (263,169) |
| Shares issued for mineral properties | 110,000 | 206,229 | - | - | - | - | 206,229 |
| Acquisition of Gold Standard Royalty Corp. | 2,050,000 | 4,088,552 | 138,529 | - | - | - | 4,227,081 |
| Acquisition of Great American Minerals Inc. | 1,045,775 | 2,065,059 | 419,891 | - | - | - | 2,484,950 |
| Acquisition of Fury Explorations Ltd. | 10,595,814 | 12,963,070 | 7,343,879 | (1,964,364) | - | - | 18,342,585 |
| Exercise of stock options | 6,637,224 | 9,690,543 | (178,482) | - | - | - | 9,512,061 |
| Shares issued for repayment of promissory note | 4,728,000 | 2,017,257 | - | - | - | - | 2,017,257 |
| Stock-based compensation | - | - | 2,251,500 | - | - | - | 2,251,500 |
| Loss for the year | - | - | - | - | - | (16,979,874) | (16,979,874) |
| Balance, December 31, 2008 | 66,356,813 | 92,107,527 | 10,545,371 | (1,964,364) | - | (25,366,423) | 75,322,111 |
| Private placements | 14,500,000 | 1,123,489 | - | - | - | - | 1,123,489 |
| Exercise of stock options | 101,000 | 110,689 | (92,970) | - | - | - | 17,719 |
| Shares issued for mineral properties | 2,765,643 | 311,606 | - | - | - | - | 311,606 |
| Settlement of convertible debentures | 7,336,874 | 2,299,061 | 49,278 | - | - | - | 2,348,339 |
| Shares issued for consulting | 89,254 | 9,168 | - | - | - | - | 9,168 |
| Shares issued for acquisition of TTS | 19,037,386 | 1,976,697 | - | - | - | - | 1,976,697 |
| Stock-based compensation before spin-out | - | - | 799,008 | - | - | - | 799,008 |
| Spin-out of GPD | - | (18,044,538) | (11,300,687) | - | - | - | (29,345,225) |
| Stock-based compensation after spin-out | - | - | 935,595 | - | - | - | 935,595 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | - | - | - | - | (2,536,527) | - | (2,536,527) |
| Loss for the year | - | - | - | - | - | (18,954,099) | (18,954,099) |
| Balance, December 31, 2009 | 110,186,970 | 79,893,700 | 935,595 | (1,964,364) | (2,536,527) | (44,320,522) | 32,008,281 |
| Private placements | 30,252,442 | 4,563,680 | 441,565 | - | - | - | 5,005,245 |
| Exercise of stock options | 1,320,000 | 443,329 | (219,732) | - | - | - | 223,597 |
| Exercise of warrants | 7,300,000 | 1,060,257 | - | - | - | - | 1,060,257 |
| Stock-based compensation | - | - | 772,179 | - | - | - | 772,179 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | - | - | - | - | 99,091 | - | 99,091 |
| Loss for the year | - | - | - | - | - | (4,585,644) | (4,585,644) |
| Balance, December 31, 2010 | 149,059,412 | 85,960,966 | 1,930,007 | (1,964,364) | (2,437,436) | (48,906,166) | 34,583,007 |
| Exercise of stock options | 250,000 | 140,466 | (76,796) | - | - | - | 63,670 |
| Exercise/expiry of warrants | 1,369,301 | 378,563 | (700,170) | 700,170 | - | - | 378,563 |
| Stock-based compensation | - | - | 296,127 | - | - | - | 296,127 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | - | - | - | - | (984,896) | - | (984,896) |
| Loss for the year | - | - | - | - | - | (7,156,033) | (7,156,033) |
| Balance, December 31, 2011 | 150,678,713 | 86,479,995 | 1,449,168 | (1,264,194) | (3,422,332) | (56,062,199) | 27,180,438 |
| Private placements | 13,679,624 | 790,508 | - | - | - | - | 790,508 |
| Stock-based compensation | - | - | 331,794 | - | - | - | 331,794 |
| Shares issued for mineral properties | 1,000,000 | 40,205 | - | - | - | - | 40,205 |
| Issue of convertible debenture warrants | - | - | 252,756 | - | - | - | 252,756 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | - | - | - | - | 577,664 | - | 577,664 |
| Loss for the year | - | - | - | - | - | (4,965,297) | (4,965,297) |
| Balance, December 31, 2012 | 165,358,337 | 87,310,708 | 2,033,718 | (1,264,194) | (2,844,668) | (61,027,496) | 24,208,068 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

1. NATURE AND CONTINUANCE OF OPERATIONS

EMC Metals Corp. (the "Company") is incorporated under the laws of the Province of British Columbia. The Company is focused on specialty metals exploration and production and has recently acquired various metallurgical technologies and licenses that it is utilizing to gain access to a number of specialty metals opportunities.

The Company's principal properties are located in the United States, Australia, and Norway. The Company's principal asset, the Springer Tungsten mine and mill, is currently not operating, and the Company is now working to restart mine operations with a partner or sell the assets outright. To December 31, 2012, the Company has not commenced production and has generated no revenue. The Company's remaining properties are in the exploration stage. As such, the Company is an exploration stage company and anticipates incurring significant additional expenditures prior to production at any and all of its properties.

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis that contemplates the realization of assets and discharge of liabilities at their carrying values in the normal course of business for the foreseeable future. These financial statements do not reflect any adjustments that may be necessary if the Company is unable to continue as a going concern.

The Company currently earns no operating revenues and will require additional capital in order to restart its Springer tungsten mill and advance the Nyngan property. The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is uncertain and is dependent upon the generation of profits from mineral properties, obtaining additional financing and maintaining continued support from its shareholders and creditors. These are material uncertainties that raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The Company is currently working on securing additional financing to meet its needs and/or restructuring certain obligations; however there is no guarantee that these efforts will be successful. In the event that additional financial support is not received or operating profits are not generated, the carrying values of the Company's assets may be adversely affected.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a) Basis of presentation

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles of the United States of America ("US GAAP").

These consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated on consolidation.

b) Change in presentation currency

Effective December 31, 2012, the Company changed its presentation currency from the Canadian dollar to the US dollar. The Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2012 are the Company's first financial statements that will be presented in U.S. dollars. As a result of changing the presentation currency, all the comparative assets and liabilities were translated using the closing rate at the balance sheet date, comparative equity were translated at the exchange rates at the dates of transaction and the statements of loss were translated at the average exchange rate for the period covered. All resulting change differences are recognized in the accumulated other comprehensive loss in the balance sheets' equity section.

A change in presentation currency is accounted for as a change in accounting policy and is applied retrospectively, as if the new presentation currency had always been the presentation currency. Consequently, the comparatives for the year ended December 31, 2011 and as at December 31, 2011 have been restated to be presented in United States dollars. The exchange rates applied for translation purposes were as follows:

| Date or period | Exchange rate |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| As at December 31, 2011 | 1 USD = 0.99490 CAD |
| For the year ended December 31, 2011 | 1 USD = 0.99958 CAD |

c) Use of estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with United States generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of expenses during the reporting period. The Company regularly evaluates estimates and assumptions related to deferred income tax asset valuations, asset impairment, stock-based compensation and loss contingencies. The Company bases its estimates and assumptions on current facts, historical experience and various other factors that it believes to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the other sources. The actual results experienced by the Company may differ materially and adversely from the Company's estimates. To the extent there are material differences between estimates and the actual results, future results of operations will be affected.

d) Investment in trading securities

The Company's trading securities are reported at fair value, with unrealized gains and losses included in earnings.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd...)

e) Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are recorded at cost less accumulated amortization, calculated as follows:

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and equipment | 5% straight line |
| Building | 5% straight line |
| Computer equipment | 30% straight line |
| Small tools and equipment | 20% straight line |
| Office equipment | 20% straight line |
| Automobile | 30% straight line |
| Leasehold improvements | Over life of the lease |

f) Mineral properties and exploration and development costs

The costs of acquiring mineral rights are capitalized at the date of acquisition. After acquisition, various factors can affect the recoverability of the capitalized costs. If, after review, management concludes that the carrying amount of a mineral property is impaired, it will be written down to estimated fair value. Exploration costs incurred on mineral properties are expensed as incurred. Development costs incurred on proven and probable reserves will be capitalized. Upon commencement of production, capitalized costs will be amortized using the unit-of-production method over the estimated life of the ore body based on proven and probable reserves (which exclude non-recoverable reserves and anticipated processing losses).

g) Asset retirement obligations

The Company records the fair value of an asset retirement obligation as a liability in the period in which it incurs a legal obligation associated with the retirement of tangible long-lived assets that result from the acquisition, construction, development, and/or normal use of the long-lived assets. The Company also records a corresponding asset which is amortized over the life of the asset. Subsequent to the initial measurement of the asset retirement obligation, the obligation is adjusted at the end of each period to reflect the passage of time (accretion expense) and changes in the estimated future cash flows underlying the obligation (asset retirement cost).

h) Long-lived assets

Long-lived assets held and used by the Company are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. For purposes of evaluating the recoverability of long-lived assets, the recoverability test is performed using undiscounted net cash flows related to the long-lived assets. If such assets are considered to be impaired, the impairment recognized is measured by the amount by which the carrying amount of the assets exceeds the fair value of the assets. Assets to be disposed of are reported at the lower of the carrying amount or fair value less costs to sell.

i) Income taxes

The Company accounts for income taxes under the asset and liability method. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized for the future tax consequences attributable to differences between the financial statement carrying amounts of existing assets and liabilities and their respective tax bases. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured using enacted tax rates expected to apply to taxable income in the years in which those temporary differences are expected to be recovered or settled. Under the asset and liability method the effect on deferred tax assets and liabilities of a change in tax rates is recognized in income in the period that includes the enactment date. A valuation allowance is recognized if it is more likely than not that some part or all of the deferred tax asset will not be recognized.

j) Loss per share

Basic loss per common share is computed using the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the year. To calculate diluted loss per share, the Company uses the treasury stock method and the if converted method. As of December 31, 2012, there were 3,750,000 warrants (2011 – Nil) and 13,576,250 options (2011 – 11,848,750) outstanding which have not been included in the weighted average number of common shares outstanding as these were anti-dilutive.

k) Foreign exchange

The Company's functional currency is the Canadian dollar. Any monetary assets and liabilities that are in a currency other than the Canadian dollar are translated at the rate prevailing at year end. Revenue and expenses in a foreign currency are translated at rates that approximate those in effect at the time of translation. Gains and losses from translation of foreign currency transactions into Canadian dollars are included in current results of operations.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd...)

l) Stock-based compensation

The Company accounts for stock-based compensation under the provisions of Accounting Standard Codification (“ASC”) 718, “Compensation-Stock Compensation”. Under the fair value recognition provisions, stock-based compensation expense is measured at the grant date for all stock-based awards to employees and directors and is recognized as an expense over the requisite service period, which is generally the vesting period. The Black-Scholes option valuation model is used to calculate fair value.

m) Financial instruments

The Company’s financial instruments consist of cash, investments in trading securities, receivables, accounts payable, accrued liabilities, convertible debentures and promissory notes payable. It is management’s opinion that the Company is not exposed to significant interest, currency or credit risks arising from its financial instruments. The fair values of these financial instruments approximate their carrying values unless otherwise noted. The Company has its cash primarily in one commercial bank in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.

n) Concentration of credit risk

The financial instrument which potentially subjects the Company to concentration of credit risk is cash. The Company maintains cash in bank accounts that, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. As of December 31, 2012 and 2011, the Company has exceeded the federally insured limit. The Company has not experienced any losses in such amounts and believes it is not exposed to any significant risks on its cash in bank accounts.

o) Comparative figures

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified to conform with the current year’s presentation.

p) Fair value of financial assets and liabilities

The Company measures the fair value of financial assets and liabilities based on US GAAP guidance which defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, and expands disclosures about fair value measurements.

The Company classifies financial assets and liabilities as held-for-trading, available-for-sale, held-to-maturity, loans and receivables or other financial liabilities depending on their nature. Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognized at fair value on their initial recognition, except for those arising from certain related party transactions which are accounted for at the transferor’s carrying amount or exchange amount.

Financial assets and liabilities classified as held-for-trading are measured at fair value, with gains and losses recognized in net income. Financial assets classified as held-to-maturity, loans and receivables, and financial liabilities other than those classified as held-for-trading are measured at amortized cost, using the effective interest method of amortization. Financial assets classified as available-for-sale are measured at fair value, with unrealized gains and losses being recognized as other comprehensive income until realized, or if an unrealized loss is considered other than temporary, the unrealized loss is recorded in income.

Financial instruments, including receivables, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, convertible debentures and promissory notes payable are carried at amortized cost, which management believes approximates fair value due to the short term nature of these instruments. Investments in trading securities are classified as held for trading, with unrealized gains and losses being recognized in income.

The following table presents information about the assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2012, and indicates the fair value hierarchy of the valuation techniques the Company utilized to determine such fair value. In general, fair values determined by Level 1 inputs utilize quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets. Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs utilize data points that are observable such as quoted prices, interest rates and yield curves. Fair values determined by Level 3 inputs are unobservable data points for the asset or liability, and included situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the asset:

| | December 31, 2012 | Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1) | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) | Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) |
|--------------------------|----------------------|---|---|---|
| Assets: | | | | |
| Cash and restricted cash | \$ 350,432 | \$ 350,432 | \$ — | \$ — |
| Total | \$ 350,432 | \$ 350,432 | \$ — | \$ — |

The fair values of cash, restricted cash and investments in trading securities are determined through market, observable and corroborated sources.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd...)

q) Recently Adopted and Recently Issued Accounting Standards

The Company reviewed significant newly issued accounting pronouncements and concluded that they are either not applicable to the Company's business or that no material effect is expected on the consolidated financial statements as a result of future adoption.

3. INVESTMENTS IN TRADING SECURITIES

At December 31, 2012, the Company did not hold investments classified as trading securities (December 31, 2011 – \$2,212).

4. RESTRICTED CASH

The Company has a Bank of Montreal line of credit of up to C\$159,400 as a deposit on the Company's Vancouver office lease and is secured by a short-term investment of C\$159,400 bearing interest at prime less 2.05% maturing on May 8, 2014, contemporaneous with the date the office lease expires.

5. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

| 2012 | December 31, 2011 Net Book Value | Additions (disposals) (write-offs) | Amortization | Currency Translation Adjustment | December 31, 2012 Net Book Value |
|------------------------------|--|--|---------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Land and water rights | \$ 4,595,829 | \$ (443,499) | \$ - | \$ 99,816 | \$ 4,252,146 |
| Plant and equipment | 25,190,293 | - | - | 559,559 | 25,749,852 |
| Cosgrave plant and equipment | 71,244 | - | (72,484) | 1,240 | - |
| Buildings | 173,301 | - | (11,139) | 3,797 | 165,959 |
| Automobiles | 19,995 | - | (9,138) | 405 | 11,262 |
| Computer equipment | 795 | 3,338 | (800) | 69 | 3,402 |
| Small tools and equipment | 98,283 | - | (99,994) | 1,711 | - |
| Office Equipment | 13,904 | - | (3,140) | 294 | 11,058 |
| | \$ 30,163,644 | \$ (440,161) | \$ (196,695) | \$ 666,891 | \$ 30,193,679 |

| 2011 | December 31, 2010 Net Book Value | Additions (disposals) (write-offs) | Amortization | Currency Translation Adjustment | December 31, 2011 Net Book Value |
|------------------------------|--|--|---------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Land and water rights | \$ 8,015,575 | \$ (2,800,000) | \$ - | \$ (619,746) | \$ 4,595,829 |
| Plant and equipment | 25,757,619 | - | - | (567,326) | 25,190,293 |
| Cosgrave plant and equipment | 148,410 | - | (75,981) | (1,185) | 71,244 |
| Buildings | 188,398 | - | (11,279) | (3,818) | 173,301 |
| Automobiles | - | 24,754 | (4,362) | (397) | 19,995 |
| Computer equipment | 6,749 | - | (5,970) | 16 | 795 |
| Small tools and equipment | 284,592 | - | (185,087) | (1,222) | 98,283 |
| Office Equipment | 74,701 | (12,277) | (48,889) | 369 | 13,904 |
| | \$ 34,476,044 | \$ (2,787,523) | \$ (331,568) | \$ (1,193,309) | \$ 30,163,644 |

Land and water rights are in respect of properties in Nevada. The plant and equipment is comprised of the Springer Plant and Mill in Nevada which is currently under care and maintenance.

Impairment of land and water rights

During the year ended December 31, 2012, the Company reviewed the carrying value of its land and water rights for impairment and compared the carrying value to the estimated recoverable amount and wrote down its land and water rights by \$443,685. During the year ended December 31, 2011, the Company made a similar review and wrote down its land and water rights by \$2,800,000.

6. MINERAL INTERESTS

| December 31, 2012 | Other | Tungsten | Total |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Acquisition costs | | | |
| Balance, December 31, 2011 | \$ 474,199 | \$ 194,150 | \$ 668,349 |
| Additions | 75,205 | - | 75,205 |
| Write-off | (4,910) | - | (4,910) |
| Translation adjustment | 10,225 | 4,313 | 14,538 |
| Balance, December 31, 2012 | \$ 554,719 | \$ 198,463 | \$ 753,182 |

| December 31, 2011 | Other | Tungsten | Total |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Acquisition costs | | | |
| Balance, December 31, 2010 | \$ 301,711 | \$ 204,040 | \$ 505,751 |
| Additions | 177,720 | 2,471 | 180,191 |
| Sold | - | (8,145) | (8,145) |
| Translation adjustment | (5,232) | (4,216) | (9,448) |
| Balance, December 31, 2011 | \$ 474,199 | \$ 194,150 | \$ 668,349 |

Title to mineral property interests involves certain inherent risks due to the difficulties of determining the validity of certain claims as well as the potential for problems arising from the frequently ambiguous conveyancing history characteristic of many mineral property interests. The Company has investigated title to all of its mineral property interests and, to the best of its knowledge, title to all of its properties is in good standing.

TUNGSTEN PROPERTY

Springer Property

On November 21, 2006, the Company acquired all outstanding and issued shares of Springer Mining Company ("Springer"). Included in the assets of Springer and allocated to property, plant and equipment (Note 5) are the Springer Mine and Mill located in Pershing County, Nevada.

Fostung Property

The Company held a 100% interest in certain mineral claims known as the Fostung Property, Ontario. During the year ended December 31, 2011, the Company sold these claims for C\$500,000 and recorded a gain on the sale of \$487,917.

SCANDIUM PROPERTIES

Nyngan, New South Wales Property

On February 5, 2010, the Company entered in to an earn-in agreement with Jervois Mining Limited ("Jervois"), whereby it would acquire a 50% interest in the Nyngan Scandium property located in New South Wales, Australia. In order for the Company to earn its 50% interest, which is subject to a 2% Net Smelter Royalty (NSR), the Company paid an initial cash sum of C\$300,000 to Jervois, and was additionally required to meet two additional work steps:

- Incur exploration and metallurgical work expenditures of A\$500,000 (US\$431,000) within 180 business days of the conditions precedent being satisfied, or pay cash in lieu thereof. The Company received a six month extension to complete its exploration spending commitment, which it met in advance of the extended deadline in the period ended June 30, 2011.
- Deliver a feasibility study on the Nyngan Scandium Project to Jervois, and pay Jervois an additional cash payment of A\$1,300,000 plus GST, by a deadline of February 28, 2012.

On February 6, 2013, the Company announced that it had agreed to an out of court settlement to its dispute with Jervois in relation to the Nyngan Scandium project in NSW, Australia. The terms of the settlement transfer 100% ownership and control of the Nyngan

6. MINERAL INTERESTS (cont'd...)

Scandium project to the Company, in return for cash payments of A\$2,600,000 before June 30, 2014 and a percentage royalty payable to Jervois on sales of product from the project.

Tørdal and Evje-Iveland properties, Norway

During fiscal 2012 the Company entered into an option agreement with REE Mining AS ("REE") to earn up to a 100% interest in the Tørdal and Evje-Iveland properties pursuant to which the Company paid \$130,000 and issued 1,000,000 common shares valued at \$40,000. To earn its interest, the original agreement required the Company to pay REE an additional \$500,000, incur \$250,000 of exploration work and issue 250,000 common shares upon releasing the second of two full feasibility studies on the two properties. The Company subsequently renegotiated the payments required to earn the interest and the Evje-Iveland property was removed from the option agreement. Pursuant to the amendment, the Company earned a 100% interest in the Tørdal property by paying an additional \$35,000 and granting a 1% Net Smelter Return ("NSR") payable to REE.

Fairfield property, Utah

In 2011 the Company entered into an earn-in agreement with Mineral Exploration Services LLC, whereby the Company had an option to earn a 100% interest in a patented mining claim and former scandium property known as The Little Green Monster near Fairfield, Utah.

The Company decided to write-off its investment of \$4,910 in this project in fiscal 2012.

Hogtuva property, Norway

During fiscal 2011 the Company entered into an option agreement with REE Mining AS ("REE") to earn a 100% interest in three scandium and beryllium exploration sites in Norway pursuant to which the Company paid \$50,000. To earn its interest, the original agreement required the Company to pay REE an additional \$100,000 and issue up to 200,000 common shares. Subsequent to December 31, 2012 the Company renegotiated the payments required to earn the interest and removed two of the exploration sites from the agreement. Pursuant to the amendment, the Company earned a 100% interest in the Hogtuva property in consideration for the \$50,000 original payment and the grant of a 1% NSR payable to REE.

7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

A promissory note due to a director of the Company (principal balance of \$500,000) matured and was paid during June 2012. The promissory note was issued as part of the purchase of a subsidiary company during November 2009.

During the year ended December 31, 2012, the Company expensed a consulting fee of \$68,000 for one of its directors. Of this total \$34,000 remains unpaid at year-end. There were no such fees paid in 2011.

8. DERIVATIVE LIABILITY

The Company evaluated the application of SFAS 133 and EITF 00-19 for the settlement of convertible debentures through the issuance of shares and warrants. Based on the guidance in SFAS 133 and EITF 00-19, the Company concluded that the warrants were required to be accounted for as derivatives. The warrants issued pursuant to the settlement were in a functional currency different than that of the Company and therefore met the attributes of a liability. The Company is required to record the fair value of these warrants on its balance sheet at fair value with changes in the values of these derivatives reflected in the statement of operations.

The Company uses the Black-Scholes valuation model for calculation of the fair value of derivative liabilities. The Company uses volatility rates based upon the closing stock price of its common stock. The Company uses a risk-free interest rate which is the bank of Canada rate with a maturity that approximates the estimated expected life of a derivative. The Company uses the closing market price of the common stock on the date of issuance of a derivative or at the end of a quarter when a derivative is valued at fair value.

The volatility was 100%, the risk-free interest rate was 1%, a dividend rate of 0%, and the expected life was 0.17, during the year ending December 31, 2010.

During the year ended December 31, 2011, the warrants expired and the derivative liability was valued at \$Nil resulting in a change in fair value of \$231,262 realized through the statement of operations.

9. PROMISSORY NOTES PAYABLE

| | December 31, 2012 | December 31, 2011 |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Promissory note with a principal balance of \$500,000, bearing interest at prime per annum, maturing June 30, 2012 due to a director of the Company secured by the stock of a subsidiary company. | \$ - | \$ 500,000 |
| Promissory note with a principal balance of \$3,750,000, bearing interest at 6% per annum, maturing July 3, 2013 and secured by land and water rights. | | |
| During fiscal 2008 the Company entered into a promissory note for \$6,750,000 as consideration for the acquisition of land and water rights. The Company subsequently made principal payments of \$3,000,000 consisting of a cash payment of \$1,000,000 and 4,728,000 units of the Company equity valued at \$2,000,000. Each unit consisted of one common share and one-half share purchase warrant exercisable at C\$0.75 each and exercisable for a period of two years. The note is secured by a First Deed of Trust on the Cosgrave property land and water rights. | 3,750,000 | 3,750,000 |
| During the year ended December 31, 2012 the Company completed a \$3,000,000 loan financing (Note 10) which included a \$1,000,000 note payable bearing interest at 7% per annum maturing August 15, 2013. Presented is this principal balance less financing and costs which are amortized over the term of the debt using the effective interest method. This resulted in a carrying amount of \$831,841 upon deducting a debt discount of \$168,159 from the principal balance of \$1,000,000. During fiscal 2012, the Company recognized \$98,847 in accretion through interest expense. The note payable is secured by an interest in the assets of the Company's subsidiary, Springer Mining Company. | <u>930,688</u> 4,680,688 | <u>-</u> 4,250,000 |
| Less: current portion | <u>(4,680,688)</u> | <u>(500,000)</u> |
| | \$ Nil | \$ 3,750,000 |

10. CONVERTIBLE DEBENTURE

On February 17, 2012, the Company completed a \$3,000,000 loan financing consisting of a term loan of \$1,000,000 (Note 9), a convertible debenture of \$2,000,000 and warrants to acquire 3,000,000 common shares. The convertible debenture has a maturity date of August 15, 2013 and bears interest at 7% per annum. The lender may convert a maximum of \$2,000,000 of the principal amount of the loan into 10,000,000 common shares of the Company. The loan is secured by an interest in the assets of the Company's subsidiary, Springer Mining Company. There was no beneficial conversion feature associated with the conversion option. The warrants are exercisable at C\$0.20 per share expiring February 15, 2014. A relative fair value of \$217,267 was assigned to the warrants and recorded in additional paid in capital. The Company paid financing costs of \$249,827 and also issued 750,000 purchase warrants exercisable at C\$0.20 per share expiring February 15, 2014. These warrants were valued at \$58,716 with a volatility of 120%, expected life of 2 years, risk free rate of 1.0% and expected dividend yield of 0.0% and recorded in additional paid in capital. The financing costs were allocated between debt and the equity components. This resulted in a convertible debenture carrying amount of \$1,663,681 at December 31, 2012 upon deducting a debt discount of \$336,319 from the principal balance of \$2,000,000. During fiscal 2012, the Company recognized \$197,692 in accretion through interest expense.

11. CAPITAL STOCK AND ADDITIONAL PAID IN CAPITAL

On December 20, 2012, the Company issued 1,000,000 common shares at a value of \$40,205 for the Tørdal and Hogtuva projects in Norway.

On December 16, 2012, the Company issued 2,000,000 common shares at a value of C\$0.05 per common share for total proceeds of C\$100,000.

On July 24, 2012, the Company issued 11,679,624 common shares at a value of C\$0.06 per common share for total proceeds of C\$700,777.

On December 3, 2010, the Company issued 18,929,740 common shares at a value of C\$0.19 per common share for total proceeds of C\$3,596,651. A total of C\$210,249 was received during fiscal 2011.

On November 25, 2010, the Company issued 6,100,000 units at a value of C\$0.10 per unit for total proceeds of C\$610,000. Each unit consisted of one common share and one-half of one share purchase warrant exercisable at C\$0.18 expiring on November 25,

11. CAPITAL STOCK AND ADDITIONAL PAID IN CAPITAL (cont'd...)

2011. The warrants have a calculated total fair value of C\$142,358 using the Black-Scholes pricing model with a volatility of 142.52%, risk-free rate of 1.73%, expected life of 1 year, and a dividend rate of 0%.

On June 30, 2010, the Company issued 2,947,702 units at a value of C\$0.10 per unit for total proceeds of C\$294,770. Each unit consisted of one common share and one-half of one share purchase warrant exercisable at C\$0.18 until June 30, 2011. The warrants have a calculated total fair value of C\$35,638 using the Black-Scholes pricing model with a volatility of 123.84%, risk-free rate of 1.39%, expected life of 1 year, and a dividend rate of 0%.

On February 17, 2010, the Company issued 2,275,000 units at a value of C\$0.20 per unit for total proceeds of C\$455,000. Each unit consisted of one common share and one-half of one share purchase warrant exercisable at C\$0.25 until February 17, 2011. The warrants have a calculated total fair value of C\$78,113 using the Black-Scholes pricing model with a volatility of 131.19%, risk-free rate of 1.34%, expected life of 1 year, and a dividend rate of 0%. All of the warrants were exercised during fiscal 2011.

On November 17, 2009, the Company issued 13,000,000 units at a value of C\$0.08 per unit for total proceeds of C\$1,040,000. Each unit consisted of one common share and one-half of one share purchase warrant. Each full warrant entitled the holder to purchase an additional share at C\$0.15 per share until November 17, 2010.

On October 13, 2009, the Company issued 500,000 common shares at a value of C\$45,000 for the Fostung Tungsten project.

On August 27, 2009, the Company issued 1,500,000 units at a value of C\$0.10 per unit, pursuant to a non-brokered private placement for proceeds of C\$150,000. Each unit consisted of one common share and one-half of one share purchase warrant. Each full warrant entitled the holder to purchase an additional share at C\$0.15 per share until August 27, 2010.

On May 13, 2009, the Company issued 89,254 common shares at a value of C\$0.12 per share to a consultant for settlement of consulting fees for Fury Explorations Ltd. ("Fury"), a subsidiary of GPD, under the plan of Arrangement of spin-out. On April 21, 2009, the Company issued 51,859 common shares at a value of C\$0.10 per share for the Platte River property.

On January 21, 2009, the Company issued 66,784 common shares at a value of C\$0.20 per share for the Guijoso property for Fury.

On January 6, 2009, the Company issued 2,147,000 common shares at a value of \$250,000 for the Adelaide and Tuscarora projects for Golden Predator Mines US Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company prior to the spin-out.

On November 17, 2008, the Company issued 76,274 common shares in connection with the acquisition of the subsidiary, Great American Minerals Inc.

On October 18, 2008, the Company issued 4,728,000 units to Cosgrave for repayment of a promissory note at a value of \$2,000,000. Each unit consisted of one common share of the Company and one-half of one common share purchase warrant with a two year life and exercisable at C\$0.75.

In July 2008, the Company completed a private placement consisting of 2,500,000 common shares at C\$2.00 per share for proceeds of C\$5,000,000. In connection with this private placement the Company paid a finder's fee of \$250,000.

In January 2008, the Company completed a private placement consisting of 2,822,500 units at C\$2.00 per unit for gross proceeds of C\$5,645,000. Included in the proceeds was C\$3,620,000 received in advance as of December 31, 2007. Each unit consisted of one common share and one half of one share purchase warrant. Each whole warrant entitled the holder to acquire one additional common share at C\$3.00 for a period of 12 months.

In November 2007, the Company completed private placements consisting of 17,577,500 units at C\$2.00 per unit for proceeds of C\$35,155,000. Each unit consisted of one common share and one half of one common share purchase warrant. Each whole warrant entitled the holder to acquire one additional common share at C\$3.00 for a period of 12 months following the closing of the placement.

In December 2007, the Company issued 5,390,000 common shares pursuant to the conversion of special warrants. The Company paid C\$1,016,074 and issued 100,000 common shares valued at C\$100,000 as issuance costs and finder's fees. The Company also granted warrants to acquire 300,000 common shares exercisable at C\$1.50 expiring September 22, 2008. The warrants were valued at C\$99,000 with the Black-Scholes option pricing model using an expected volatility of 115%, life of one year, a risk free interest rate of 4% and a dividend yield of 0%.

In December 2006, the Company issued 5,000,000 common shares at C\$0.70 per common share for gross proceeds of C\$3,500,000.

Stock Options and Warrants

The Company established a stock option plan (the "Plan") under which it is authorized to grant options to executive officers and directors, employees and consultants and the number of options granted under the Plan shall not exceed 15% of the shares outstanding. Under the Plan, the exercise period of the options may not exceed five years from the date of grant and vesting is determined by the Board of Directors.

11. CAPITAL STOCK AND ADDITIONAL PAID IN CAPITAL (cont'd...)

Stock option and share purchase warrant transactions are summarized as follows:

| | Warrants | | Stock Options | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|--|
| | Number | Weighted average exercise price in Canadian \$ | Number | Weighted average exercise price in Canadian \$ |
| Outstanding, December 31, 2010 | 23,792,485 | \$ 1.82 | 11,473,750 | \$ 0.18 |
| Granted | - | - | 1,470,000 | 0.28 |
| Cancelled | (22,423,184) | 1.97 | (845,000) | 0.22 |
| Exercised | (1,369,301) | 0.24 | (250,000) | 0.17 |
| Outstanding, December 31, 2011 | - | - | 11,848,750 | 0.19 |
| Granted | 3,750,000 | 0.20 | 3,885,000 | 0.08 |
| Cancelled | - | - | (2,187,500) | 0.28 |
| Exercised | - | - | - | - |
| Outstanding, December 31, 2012 | 3,750,000 | \$ 0.20 | 13,546,250 | \$ 0.14 |
| Number currently exercisable | 3,750,000 | \$ 0.20 | 12,835,250 | \$ 0.14 |

As at December 31, 2012, incentive stock options were outstanding as follows:

| | Number of options | Exercise Price in Canadian \$ | Expiry Date |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Options | 90,000 | \$ 0.390 | January 18, 2013 * |
| | 152,500 | 0.200 | February 25, 2013 * |
| | 65,000 | 2.000 | February 25, 2013 * |
| | 25,000 | 0.200 | March 4, 2013 * |
| | 120,000 | 0.310 | April 27, 2013 |
| | 55,000 | 0.200 | May 13, 2013 |
| | 645,000 | 0.200 | October 31, 2013 |
| | 537,500 | 0.300 | January 23, 2014 |
| | 50,000 | 0.300 | February 26, 2014 |
| | 1,020,000 | 0.160 | June 16, 2014 |
| | 225,000 | 0.120 | August 27, 2014 |
| | 200,000 | 0.105 | December 16, 2014 |
| | 626,250 | 0.250 | January 4, 2015 |
| | 4,800,000 | 0.100 | November 5, 2015 |
| | 250,000 | 0.315 | May 4, 2016 |
| | 500,000 | 0.250 | May 16, 2016 |
| | 300,000 | 0.155 | September 15, 2016 |
| | 2,335,000 | 0.080 | April 24, 2017 |
| | 1,550,000 | 0.070 | August 8, 2017 |
| | 13,546,250 | | |

* These options expired in the first quarter of 2013.

As at December 31, 2012, warrants were outstanding as follows:

| Warrants | Number of Warrants | Exercise Price in Canadian \$ | Expiry Date |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| | 3,750,000 | \$ 0.20 | February 15, 2014 |

11. CAPITAL STOCK AND ADDITIONAL PAID IN CAPITAL (cont'd...)

Stock-based compensation

During the year ended December 31, 2012, the Company recognized stock-based compensation of \$331,800 (December 31, 2011 - \$296,127) in the statement of operations as a result of incentive stock options granted and vested in the current period. There were 3,885,000 stock options issued during the year ended December 31, 2012 (December 31, 2011 – 1,470,000).

The weighted average fair value of the options granted in the period was C\$0.08 (2011 - C\$0.31).

The fair value of all compensatory options and warrants granted is estimated on grant date using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The weighted average assumptions used in calculating the fair values are as follows:

| | 2012 | 2011 |
|-------------------------|---------|------------|
| Risk-free interest rate | 1.56% | 2.44% |
| Expected life | 5 years | 4.36 years |
| Volatility | 137.03% | 127.51% |
| Forfeiture rate | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Dividend rate | 0.00% | 0.00% |

12. TREASURY STOCK

| | Number | Amount |
|---|-----------|--------------|
| Treasury shares, December 31, 2012 and 2011 | 1,033,333 | \$ 1,264,194 |
| | 1,033,333 | \$ 1,264,194 |

Treasury shares comprise shares of the Company which cannot be sold without the prior approval of the TSX.

13. SEGMENTED INFORMATION

The Company's mineral properties are located in Norway, Australia, and the United States and its capital assets' geographic information is as follows:

| December 31, 2012 | Norway | Australia | United States | Total |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Property, plant and equipment | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 30,193,679 | \$ 30,193,679 |
| Mineral interests | 253,181 | 301,538 | 198,463 | 753,182 |
| | \$ 253,181 | \$ 301,538 | \$ 30,392,142 | \$ 30,946,861 |
| December 31, 2011 | Norway | Australia | United States | Total |
| Property, plant and equipment | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 30,163,644 | \$ 30,163,644 |
| Mineral interests | 179,214 | 294,985 | 194,150 | 668,349 |
| | \$ 179,214 | \$ 294,985 | \$ 30,357,794 | \$ 30,831,993 |

14. SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE WITH RESPECT TO CASH FLOWS

| | 2012 | 2011 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Cash paid during the year for interest | \$ 310,957 | \$ 129,422 |
| Cash paid during the year for income taxes | \$ - | \$ - |

Significant non-cash transactions for the year ended December 31, 2012 include the Company granting 750,000 share purchase warrants at a value of \$58,510 as finder's fees pursuant to the promissory note and convertible debenture financings (Note 10). The Company also issued 1,000,000 common shares at a value of \$40,205 in acquisition of mineral interests.

There were no significant non cash transactions for the year ended December 31, 2011.

15. DEFERRED INCOME TAXES

A reconciliation of income taxes at statutory rates with the reported taxes is as follows:

| | 2012 | 2011 |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| Loss before income taxes | \$ (4,965,297) | \$ (7,356,033) |
| Expected income tax recovery | (1,241,000) | (1,949,000) |
| Change in statutory, foreign tax, foreign exchange rates and other | (1,120,000) | 2,708,000 |
| Permanent difference | 78,000 | (46,000) |
| Share issue and financing costs | (5,000) | - |
| Change in unrecognized deductible temporary differences | 2,288,000 | (713,000) |
| Total Income tax recovery | \$ - | \$ - |

The Canadian income tax rate declined during the year due to changes in the law that reduced corporate income tax rates in Canada.

The significant components of the Company's deferred tax assets and liabilities are as follows:

| | 2012 | 2011 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Deferred Tax Assets (Liabilities) | | |
| Debt with accretion | \$ (52,000) | \$ - |
| Non-capital losses | 52,000 | - |
| Net deferred tax liability | \$ - | \$ - |

The significant components of the Company's deferred tax assets that have not been set up are as follows:

| | 2012 | 2011 |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Deferred Tax Assets (Liabilities) | | |
| Exploration and evaluation assets | \$ 3,161,000 | \$ 1,356,000 |
| Property and equipment | 149,000 | 140,000 |
| Share issue costs | 50,000 | 14,000 |
| Marketable securities | 18,000 | - |
| Allowable capital losses | 1,381,000 | 1,381,000 |
| Non-capital losses available for future periods | 5,067,000 | 4,647,000 |
| | 9,826,000 | 7,538,000 |
| Unrecognized deferred tax assets | (9,826,000) | (7,538,000) |
| Net deferred tax assets | \$ - | \$ - |

The significant components of the Company's temporary differences, unused tax credits and unused tax losses that have not been included on the consolidated statement of financial position are as follows:

| | 2012 | Expiry Date Range | 2011 | Expiry Date Range |
|---|---------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Temporary Differences | | | | |
| Exploration and evaluation assets | \$ 10,138,000 | No expiry date | \$ 4,349,000 | No expiry date |
| Property and equipment | 525,000 | No expiry date | 493,000 | No expiry date |
| Share issue costs | 201,000 | 2033 to 2036 | 56,000 | 2032 to 2035 |
| Marketable securities | 145,000 | No expiry date | 3,000 | No expiry date |
| Allowable capital losses | 5,523,000 | No expiry date | 5,523,000 | No expiry date |
| Non-capital losses available for future periods | 17,696,000 | 2016 to 2032 | 16,105,000 | 2016 to 2031 |

16. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On February 4, 2013, the Company issued convertible loans for total proceeds of \$650,000. The convertible loans have a maturity date of 12 months from the closing date and bear interest at the rate of 10% per annum. The principal amount of the loan may be converted into up to 13,000,000 common shares at a rate of \$0.05 per share. The convertible loan will be secured by an interest in the assets of the Company's subsidiary, Wolfram Jack Mining Company (primarily the Carlin Vanadium mineral rights), the Norway exploration rights and a subordinated interest in Springer Mining Company assets. A total of \$600,000 of the offering is being subscribed for by insiders of the Company.

16. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS (cont'd...)

On February 6, 2013, the Company announced that it had agreed to an out of court settlement to its dispute with Jervois Mining Limited ("Jervois") in relation to the Nyngan Scandium project in NSW, Australia. The terms of the settlement transfer 100% ownership and control of the Nyngan Scandium project to EMC, in return for cash payments and a percentage royalty payable to Jervois on sales of product from the project.

On March 18, 2013, the Company granted options to purchase 600,000 shares of the Company at \$0.05 per share expiring March 18, 2018 subject to certain vesting provisions.